Dear Representative,

Communities in cities across Pennsylvania are experiencing a dramatic surge in violence. Harrisburg <u>logged more homicides in 2020 than</u> any other time in more than 30 years. In the Northwest, Erie <u>continues to see a rise in shootings including aggravated assaults</u> and murders well into 2021. Shootings in the City of York, including homicides and aggravated assaults, <u>rose by 34 percent</u> compared to 2019. Pittsburgh has seen a <u>90% increase in shootings</u> compared to this time last year.

The loss of life, profound emotional and mental trauma, and safety concerns as a result of this violence have impacted victims, survivors, families and entire communities. Further, it has taken an economic toll on the Commonwealth, with one study estimating that the violence epidemic cost the City of Philadelphia more than \$500 million in 2018 in medical expenses, lost earnings, property damage and criminal justice expenses.

There is a solution. As part of this year's budget, we urge you to invest \$100 million of funding from the American Rescue Plan in the School Safety & Security Grant program run by the Pennsylvania Commission on Crime and Delinquency. This grant program creates a safer and more secure community by providing resources to schools, municipalities and community organizations for a wide variety of evidence-based approaches to reduce community violence.

Research consistently shows that community-based programs targeted towards individuals at high risk of being involved or impacted by violence can prevent the initial violence and stop its spread. The programs range in approach, including:

- School-based violence prevention programs can change how youth think and feel about violence, and enhance interpersonal and emotional skills, such as communication, problem-solving, empathy, and conflict management.¹ Effective approaches that address growing youth violence also include mentorship, creating non-punitive curfew centers, and providing jobs training.
- Community-based programs use credible messengers to identify potential violence, intervening before it occurs through targeted engagement. These programs have reduced violence by up to 45 percent in New York City and 50% decrease in shootings in Oakland.²
- Workforce development paired with support systems to provide alternative methods of conflict resolution such as the READI effort (Rapid Employment and Development Initiative). Participants are 54 times less likely to be involved in violence after joining the program than the control group.
- Hospital-based trauma informed care supports victims of violence by providing services as they recover to them and the community, halting the spread of violence.

¹ Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Office for the Associate Director for Policy and Strategy. (2017). What is school-based violence prevention?, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention.

² Giffords Law Center, Faith in Action, & Black and Brown Gun Violence Prevention Consortium. (2019). A Case Study in Hope: Lessons from Oakland's Remarkable Reduction in Gun Violence. Giffords Law Center.

The opportunities continue well beyond that. Research consistently finds that to prevent gun violence in a sustained manner requires meaningful engagement of <u>residents to ensure</u> <u>responses match the local needs and unique situations</u>. These types of programs can, with sustained funding, drive a shift in norms that will reduce violence over the long term. That is not surprising, as locals are most likely to know the key hotspots for violence, when potential conflict is flaring, and how to directly engage the most at-risk individuals through culturally competent methods.

The only thing missing for these programs to succeed is the necessary financial resources for organizations using their knowledge and experience to reduce violence in communities across the Commonwealth. With growing violence making residents and visitors more concerned than ever for their safety, chilling economic activity and damaging the quality of life, especially for younger Pennsyvlanians, now is the perfect time for the Commonwealth to provide significant support for these evidence-based approaches to reduce violence.

Sincerely,

LAW ENFORCEMENT

Allegheny County District Attorney Stephen

Zappala

Lancaster Interim Chief John Bey
City of Lancaster

Allegheny County Chiefs of Police Association Montgomery County District Attorney Kevin Chief John Sicilia Steele

Bucks County District Attorney Matt Weintraub Northampton County District Attorney Terence

Houck Chester County District Attorney Deb Ryan

Schuylkill County District Attorney's Office
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Schuylkill County District Attorney's Office
District Attorney Michael O'Pak

PUBLIC HEALTH

American Academy of Pediatrics
Annette Myarick, Executive Director

Children's Hospital of Philadelphia Center for Violence Prevention Michelle Abel

Coalition of Trauma Centers for Firearm Injury Prevention Zoë Maher. Co-Founder

Dr. Alison Culyba, Pediatrician

Dr. Joel Fein

The Children's Hospital of Philadelphia Center for Violence Prevention

Deborah Erdman

Geisinger Medical Center, Outreach Prevention

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Einstein Medical Center-Philadelphia, Trauma Education & Injury Prevention Coordinator

Rebecca McIntosh

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Virginia Moll

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Dr. Kristina Nicholson, UPMC General Surgery

LOCAL OFFICIALS

Aliquippa Mayor Dwan Walker

Allegheny County Councilor Liv Bennett

Mayor Markus Adams

Borough Council of East Pittsburgh

Erie Mayor Joseph Schember

Jenkintown Councilperson Christian Soltysiak

Lancaster Mayor Danene Sorace

Penn Hills Councilman John Petrucci

Pittsburgh Mayor Bill Peduto

COMMUNITY GROUPS

Amnesty International USA Eve Wider, PA Area Coordinator

Black Political Empowerment Project (B-PEP)

Tim Stevens, Chairman & CEO

Black Women for Positive Change

Juanita Way

Einstein Medical Center, Administrator

Public Health Management Corporation

Stephanie Shell, Managing Director of Strategy

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Dr. Ashanthi Ratnasekera

Crozer Health System, Trauma Medical Director

Kerry Heppen

Main Line Health, Social Worker

Robert Tessler

University of Pittsburgh Department of Surgery,

Resident Physician

Dr. Denise Torres

Geisinger, Trauma Medical Director

Loreen Evans

Crozer, Nurse

Pittsburgh Councilman R. Daniel Lavelle

Pittsburgh Councilperson Erika Strassburger

Pittsburgh Councilman Bobby Wilson

Plymouth Township Councilperson Christopher

Manero

Scranton Mayor Paige Cognetti

Turtle Creek Mayor Kelly Kelley

Wilkinsburg Mayor Marita Garrett

Diane Powell, Chairperson

Bridget Clement

Communities In Schools Pittsburgh, Executive

Director

Bucks County Women's Advocacy Coalition

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North Side Partnership Project Eleanor Williams, President

Center for Victims

Laurie MacDonald, President Pennsylvania Interfaith Impact Network

Peter Kaplan Board Secretary

The Chester Community Coalition Frances Stier, Secretary Progress PA

Linda Bishop, Director of Strategic Partnerships Franklin Center of Beaver County

Cheryl King, Executive Director Sandy Hook Promise

Aurora Vasquez, State Policy Director Edgewood Neighbors for Gun Safety

Jo Schlesinger, Representative Shayla Holmes From the Inside Out, Program Director and

Jamar Place of Peace Administrator Wynona Harper, Founder South Pittsburgh Coalition for Peace

March for Our Lives- PA Reverend Eileen Smith, Director Max Milkman, Co-State Director

Squireel Hill Stands Against Gun Violence McKees Rocks Community Development

Corporation Voices Against Violence

Taris Vrcek, Executive Director Richard Carrington, Founder & Executive

Director

FAITH LEADERS Congregation Beth Am Israel Association of Pittsburgh Priests

Rabbi David Ackerman Sister Barbara Finch, Secretary

Deacon Clifford Johnson Betsy Wiest,

Sixth Presbyterian Church of Pittsburgh Sisters of St. Joseph of NW PA

Main Line Reform Temple **UUJusticePA**

Margot Horwitz Tom Buglio, Gun Violence Prevention Liaison

Rabbi David Strauss Vincent Kolb

Main Line Reform Temple Sixth Presbyterian Church, Pastor

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EDUCATOR

PA Cyber Teacher Neighbor Saver, Ower